
Special Topics in Advanced Math: *History of Mathematics*

Math 395 Fall 2023
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Fowler 310 TR 1:30pm - 2:55pm
<http://sites.oxy.edu/ron/math/395/23/>

{African Strip Patterns

A



B



C



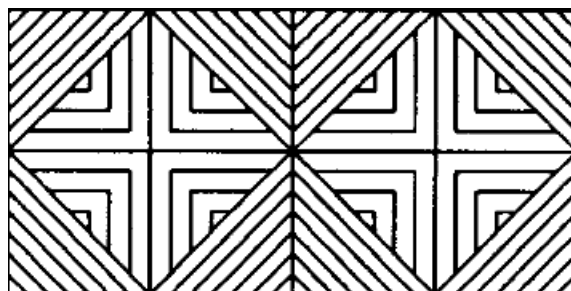
D



E



F









Let's classify the symmetries of the frieze patterns on the last sheet and put our results in our table below. Put a Y if the given frieze has that symmetry, and an N if not.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
Translation						
Horizontal Reflection						
Vertical Reflection						
180° Rotation						
Glide Reflection						

One can do these reflections/rotations/translations on any given motif, but is there any kind of systematic way to classify the patterns that emerge? YES!

There are Only Seven Distinct Frieze Patterns

One can prove (although we won't) that there are, in fact, only 7 distinct patterns for friezes. Each of the friezes above represents one of the 7 distinct patterns. (Obviously we can create an infinite number of different strips even though there are only 7 basic patterns, simply by altering the underlying motif.)

	Translation	Horizontal Reflection	Vertical Reflection	180 Degree Rotation	Glide Reflection
<i>pma2</i> 					
<i>p112</i> 					
<i>p111</i> 					
<i>p1a1</i> 					
<i>p1m1</i> 					
<i>pm11</i> 					
<i>pmm2</i> 