Closed book. Closed Notes. 10 points per problem. Please write very legibly.

- 1. (a) State the Pythagorean Theorem.
 - (b) State the converse of the Pythagorean Theorem.
 - (c) Suppose a triangle's sides have lengths 5, 12, and 13 units. Is it a right triangle? Why or why not? Are you using the Pythagorean Theorem or its converse? Explain your reasoning.

-1

2. Find the area of the figure below. Give brief explanations of your work at every step that's appropriate.

3. Draw a parallelogram, and use pictures and words to explain why its area is given by base times height. (You may take for granted that the area of a rectangle is base times height.)